

MISCEGENATION: THE BOON OF 21ST CENTURY

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ABSTRACT:

The present research paper is focused on the miscegenation relations and its parameters in the society. Miscegenation means the racial admixture of different racial stocks. Miscegenation is an intimate sexual relationship between individuals of different races. The term miscegenation was coined by David Goodman Croly in 1863. The anonymous pamphlet miscegenation the blending of the races was published in 1863. David Goodman Croly created the word miscegenation to describe such relationships. The word miscegenation is derived from Latin language '*miscere*', means '*to mix*,' and '*genus*' means '*race*'. The amalgamation of different races is known as miscegenation relations. The miscegenation relations are positive factor for

Introduction:

David Goodman Croly defined miscegenation means the mixing of different racial groups through marriage, co-habitation, and sexual procreations or relations. In other words the word miscegenation means relation between different racial people. These different racial people came into contact with each other either cohabitation or before marriage code.

The socio- economic development of our nation depends upon the miscegenation relations. Miscegenation relations are illegal and unacceptable in the society. The issues of miscegenation relations are ruled on the miscegenation couple. Every individual has rights and duties of his free life. He lives with free and coordination. These relations are unavoidable in the society. The mixed people are attracted towards the physical beauty and economic condition of the dominant superiors. In 21st century male dominated societies are the more powerful than the poor family. Every citizens of India is suffering from the hierarchical level of the race and caste.

The miscegenist George Wake man gives the meaning of the word miscegenation as 'mixer of different races of human beings'. The genetic hybridity happens between the different racial groups through the co-habitation and illicit sexual

the development of the world. These relations are unavoidable in the society. The future of the world is not white and black but equality. The positive and negative parameters are affected on the miscegenation relations. The physical attraction, economic condition and language impact are the positive factor for the miscegenation relation. The negative parameters are also effect on miscegenation relation such as race discrimination, colour discrimination, status discrimination etc. The present paper focuses on the term miscegenation and its positive and negative parameters in the society. These relations are known as the boon of the God.

Keywords: Miscegenation, Races, Amalgamation, Parameters, Admixture, etc relationship. Man attract towards the physical and economic condition of the man. An American scholar Peggy Pasco gives the meaning of the word miscegenation as "mixing between different racial groups through different instances".

The miscegenation is boon of the 21st century:

The Miscegenation relations are boon of the 21 century. Every individual has liberty to choice his or her life partner. The mixed couples are the positive factor for the development of the world. The future of the world is not white and black. The blood relations of the human being are the final relation of the world. So it is a boon of the 21st century.

The Genesis of the term Miscegenation:

The term miscegenation comes from Latin language, "*Miscere*", means "*to mix*" and "*genus*" means "*kind*". The word was first coined in an anonymous propaganda pamphlet in the *New York City*, during the Civil War (1832). The pamphlet entitled, '*Miscegenation: the theory of the Blending of races, applied to the American White man and Negro, published in December 1863.*' The myriad terms are used to describe the phenomena of race mixing. The multiple terms are coined the hybridization, mestissages, mono-realization, bio-culturalism, and many others. The word *mestizaje*, *mesticagem*, and *mestissage* are used in Spanish,

Portuguese, and French to describe the mixing of races. These words are used in archaic than miscegenation. The word *mestizo* borrowed from Latin language "*mixticius*" means 'mixed people'. The word '*mixticius*' borrowed from Spanish "*mestizo*". This word also used by the Portuguese "*miscegenacao*". Miscegenation is a cover term for all phenomena of mixing related to race and culture. It can be used in reference to biology, aesthetic, culture, society and politics etc. It is a consequence of migration and attraction of the upper caste people. Miscegenation is not an actual practice of interactivity. Migration frequently found in encounters of people in contact zones.

The term miscegenation originated in 1860 and referred to the "mixture of two or more races". The late nineteenth and early twentieth century miscegenation is a key component of the American attitude towards race relations. The marriages are divided by the laws since early colonial times. The inter-racial unions are unnatural and unacceptable because of the notion. These laws are outlawed nationwide in 1967 and the miscegenation attitude has accepted.

Miscegenation is considered the form of intercultural relationship in 21st century America. It has shaped both literary and critical discourses. The word amalgamation was used before the word miscegenation. The word miscegenation is more scientific than amalgamation. Amalgamation means to mix the different racial people. It may be related to the race, culture, gender etc.

Development of miscegenation:

Miscegenation story begins with the settlement of Charles Town in 1670. In 21st century America one great fact about race relations is- Two South's- One is reaching down from Pennsylvania into North Carolina and the other continuing Southward to the Gulf of Mexico. The mulatto story commences with the settlement of Jamestown in 1607. Maverick describes and explores continuing miscegenation between White and Negro after the first great wave of mixing had passed early in the eighteenth century. Some miscegenation children are supremely important in the mullato world that followed the first great wave. They and their progeny become a part of elite in the mullato world that led, ultimately, in a cultural fusion with the darker mass.

A million Indians were lived in North-America in sixteenth century. There are 110,000 half-Indians in Canada and 332,000 pure and mixed breeds. These half-breeds are known as

'reservations' in the United States. Indians have assimilated in the white population and lost their identity. The first assimilation began with the Jamestown colony, sent out by the Virginia Company. The romantic marriage happens between *John Rolfe with the princess Pocahontas. A daughter of the Emperor Powton*, who ruthlessly ruled the Atlantic seaboard. Many Virginian families are proudly claimed that their genes of Virginian ancestor. These hybrids of those early days become the old aristocracy of America. The miscegenation emerged in America because of the decline of Indian tribes and race crossing phenomenon. A Eugenic menace is a fresh Indian blood known in America.

The most crucial black rebellion occurred in Morant Bay in Jamaica in 1865. This rebellion leads to unions, struggling for independence after the World War II. All the colonies of the world came together like Jamaica, Barbados, Trinidad, Tobago and St. Lucia in 1958. Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago are become independent in 1962. Jamaica was where the Rastafarian originated in the 1930s which believes Haile Selassie I of Ethiopia is the Messiah. The movement rejects western values and calls for black unity and has spread through the whole world.

The White and Black are the pure European and African races. These races are the most distinct and unlike each other. The physical characteristics of white and Black are equal vitality, equally enduring and external properties of complexion and hair. The White and Black cannot destroy because the new race running out of races, or several into a new race.

This fact will be observed in the classes of mixed race. The complexion and texture of hair has found by racist. The miscegenation could take place the destruction of all races were true. The original races in their purity, as designed by God, the creator of all things, continues the three sterling races- Yellow- Black- White- The racist termed in the genesis of race as-1.Shem-2.Ham-3.Japheth.

The Noble Indians continue their inheritance in the world. The familiar expression finds in the two great Americans men.

1. Charles Curtis - the half Indian who become Vice-president of the United States.
2. Will Rogers- the loveable cowboy comedian who never forgot his origins.

These people provided a large share of the leadership for Negro people at large during Civil War and Reconstruction and up into the Harlem

Renaissance. They begin in the 18th century, swelled tremendously in importance in the 19th century and reach up into the most vital happenings in Afro-American history in the 20th century. They are a tie that binds the beginnings with up to date. What we see about us today. Where mulattoes did come from and where it went up to 1850, miscegenated children working in some attention to mixing with other races.

Racial discrimination emerged a unique form in Brazil during the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The Brazilian elites are understood the scientific racism. They are using the approach and promoted miscegenation. It is perfecting the inferior races. This ideology is known as racial whitening. Anthropologists are believed that the white supremacy spread to an assimilative ideology. Brazil's population is considered as a majority black and mixed race (i.e., a mix of white, black, and native peoples)

The two races are met and mixed; the progeny have specially a third element allied more or less with dominant race. When black and white have met; the pattern has been that mixed bloods formed the usual intermediate group. Such type of intermediate group had happened in Dutch, South Africa and Latin America. The question arises in our mind why is that pattern was broken in the United States, Japan, India, & South-Africa? The black, Negroes, mulattoes, miscegenistic, half-breed have been brusquely relegated in the country and to embrace that identity? In my opinion the answer of the question before 1850 in America the superior class was harsh upon the black/negroes/miscegenistic people. In short the mulattoes did count, real distinction was made, and one drop rule didn't always prevail. In the early eighteenth century observed and a hundred years of experimentation these areas belongs at the one drop rule.

The English people are intelligent because they belong to a composite race. The French people are known/called Celtic. They had diverse bloods. The people has married for so many years among themselves, that it has gene very far in decay. The eminent French names in literature, statesmanship or war, and it will be found that they are mixing of the modern French with the Germans or Italians.

The great Napoleon was an Italian family. The present Napoleon is known to be the son of a Dutch admiral. Germany, Slavic, Teutonic and Saxon are all of diverse nation, races and bloods. Today, Germany is known origin composite race. The real superiority of the Scandinavian is in the Swede

Dane. In Northern and Southern Italy found the parameters of mixed race. The various theorists have ridiculed the notion of a British race, the British population as forming a political unit composed of peoples of different race. Dr. Bachman, of Charlestown insisted that,

If mulattos reproduced exclusively with each other, over generations, their offspring fertility would destroy. The white and blacks were not varieties of single race but entirely separate species. The black white sexual tensions have been notorious in America. There have been mutual accusations, double standards, sexual stereotyping, racial violence and lynching. According to Larry L. King, in '*Confessions of a white Racist*,' the existence of double standards,

The great historian *Herodotus* said that Egyptians are different color. Egyptians belongs to a composite race. The Egyptian people are black and woolly haired. The Greek philosopher said that they are dark colored and pure white. The fine art and the mechanical art of the Greece become famous. This philosophy is still discussing in our school. This philosophy was first evolved in the banks of the Nile. The miscegenetic mind developed a pyramid in the Egypt. It could not be built by any modern people. The immense masses of stone are from their original beds by machinery of which we no nothing. The different forms of knowledge and judicious is intermingling of different tribes from different parts of the earth. The earth produced an intelligent, brave, and progressive people on the planet.

Egypt reflects us from his tombs. The secret of progress and humanity lies in the principle of miscegenation. If we rose to the full stature of manhood and womanhood, as Gods, knowing good from evil; fill our proper place in nature, we must mingle our blood with all the children of common father of humanity. This is a great lesson of self-abnegation. We avoid all the parameters of racial discrimination such as prejudices, complexion, language and alienation etc. This is a lesson that American, strong in the pride of color and country, should lay well to heart.

Egyptian people are developed they people forgot the lesson of their own history. The people of Egypt became a composite race, the intermarried with one-another. The first sign of miscegenation found among the Egyptian and the last sign of the miscegenation ends with intermarried with one-another. The White and Black are the pure European and African races. These races are the most distinct and unlike each other. The physical

characteristics of white and Black are equal vitality, equally enduring and external properties of complexion and hair. The White and Black cannot destroy because the new race running out of races, or several into a new race.

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The miscegenation offspring was not a new part of human being. The European traders and Indian women, white American and black South-African slaves, Ethiopian and Afaganian are produced a new offspring. The English people are married far so many years among themselves.

The theme of miscegenation emerged in Literature:

The first black-white encounter relationship emerged in America. Mulatto, Quadroon, and Octoroon refer to persons who are half -white and half -blacks, three-fourths white and quarter blacks, Seven - eighths white and one- eighth part Black. The persons of mixed blood can pass from black into white race. If the color (blacks) of their skins permitted, though they were legally blacks. The mulatto who is neither black nor white that is the question. They have a tension of “passing” in their country. The mixed Black is a tragic character who can neither be here nor there, as he is of mixed blood. The theme is dogged in Afro –American fiction and focused on Blacks-White relations.

The problem of miscegenation issues were arrived continually in America and South-African continent. It concerns to the white writers of the world. The attitude of white writers is unwilling acceptance of the unpalatable fact of miscegenation, a mixing of “inferior” Negro blood with “Superior” white blood.

The history of the black- white encounter goes back to the early17th century.

- i. Samuel Sewall wrote an anti- slavery tract, *'The selling of Joseph'* in 1700.
- ii. John Wool man was written and convinced that all his Quarter friends to release their slaves.
- iii. Thomas Jefferson himself abortively attempts to prevent the extension of slavery through the Bill of Rights in1784.

iv. William Wells Brown United States author and playwright wrote a novel *Clotel or The President's Daughter* in 1853.

Advantages and disadvantages of miscegenation:

Mixed couple bearded advantage and disadvantages of miscegenation. These people are freely lived in the society with love, passion and desire. They wanted to get free from white supremacy. They enjoy their life according to their aim and ambition. The mixed race couples get rid of code and conduct and limitations of the society. There are many parameters of miscegenation in the world. The socio-psychological parameters affect on the development of the children. The other problems are also reason for depression, anxiety and all round development of children. The linguistic and cultural parameters are also effect on behavior and anticipating background of mixed people. The following are advantages and disadvantages for development of socio-psychological and cultural background of mixed couple. The following are the advantages and disadvantages of miscegenation:

Conclusion: Miscegenation means racial admixture of the races through sexual relation before marriage or cohabitation. The

Parameters of miscegenation are positive as well as negative impact on miscegenation children. It is the major issue of the world. The world's progress depends upon the racial admixture couple. It is the major sign and improvement of the world. So it is the boon of the present scenario.

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