



ISSUES OF ORGANIZATION OF PROFILACTICS OF FAMILY-MARITAL OFFENSES

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In our country, comprehensive measures are being taken to prevent crime, in particular, to raise the legal awareness and culture of the population, to improve cooperation between government agencies and civil society institutions. In particular, the Actions Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 includes increasing the responsibility of parents in controlling the behavior of children from troubled families, unorganized youth, unemployed youth, youth affected by "popular culture", prevention of smoking, alcohol consumption and other disorders.¹ This requires the introduction of advanced methods of work in law enforcement agencies, the establishment of effective cooperation with civil society institutions for early detection of violations. Today, special attention is paid to identifying the causes of the crimes committed in the regions and the conditions that allow them, as well as to increase the effectiveness of work to eliminate them. Researches show that the causes of crime, the formation of antisocial behavior and characteristics in the individual, as well as the occurrence of various types of offenses, factors that undermine the law or the implementation of the law, occur under the influence of the family environment.

After all, an unhealthy socio-psychological environment in the family plays an important role in the origin of any offense. The family plays an important role in the formation of human qualities, such as preparing a person for social life, spiritual and moral upbringing, behavior in the process of social relations with individuals. Today, 40 percent of crimes against life and health, one in four murders, one in five intentional bodily harm, and one in eight insults and slander are committed in the family-marital sphere. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, expressing his views and opinions on domestic crimes, said: "Personally, I am deeply disturbed by the unhealthy relationships in the families, the quarrels between mother-in-law-daughter in law, the couples, the suicides among our women."² Indeed, it is unfortunate that various forms of criminal encroachment on a person's life, health, honor and dignity are being committed as a result of family conflicts. In all developed countries of the world, special attention is paid to the protection of women from oppression and violence, the prevention of oppression and violence against them, the identification of antisocial individuals prone to it and the implementation of effective preventive measures to prevent them. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights states that "the dignity of all members of the human family and the recognition of their equal, inalienable rights is the basis of freedom, justice and universal peace."³ It is estimated that in many countries, 38 percent of women and up to 1.5 billion children are exposed to various forms of domestic violence and family-marital offenses.⁴ Unfortunately, one in three intentional homicides, one in five intentional bodily harm and one in eight insults committed in our country are committed within the framework of family life. Therefore, special attention is paid to the creation of an effective system of early prevention of this type of crime, the provision of social and legal assistance to victims, the timely identification of socially vulnerable families, the organization of targeted and systematic work with them. It should be noted that in order to increase the effectiveness of the prevention of family-marital offenses, it is important, first of all, to study and analyze the causes of these types of crimes and the conditions that have made it possible for them, it is important to develop systematic preventive measures to prevent their occurrence in the future. One of the main directions of improving the spiritual environment in the family is family upbringing. "... To be rich, to be happy, to be honored, to be a warrior, to be weak, to be

¹ Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 No PF-4947 "On Actions strategy for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" // Collection of Legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2017, №6., Article 70.

² Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Let's be more united and work resolutely for the fate and future of our country // People's speech. –T., 2017. June 16.

³ Universal Declaration of Human Rights (December 10, 1948) / United Nations General Assembly // <http://constitution.uz/en/pages/humanrights>.

⁴ <http://www.maailmakool.ee/wp-content/uploads>.

humiliated, to wear the garment of poverty, to bear the burden of unhappiness, to be neglected, to be dependent, enslaved depends on the upbringing they receive from childhood."⁵

Naturally, all the families are calm from the outside, everything seems to be in order. However, there are also such families, in which regularly conflict situations occur. Most tragically, the breakdown of families as a result of conflict situations is followed by crimes that endanger the life and health of the individual. Therefore, it is necessary to strengthen the practice of advocacy to raise awareness about the social risks of this type of offense, its consequences and crimes committed in families. By effectively using the opportunities of the media in the prevention of the crime under study, it can serve to positively address family life and the existing problems in it, which are complex in the life of society. This includes explaining to the population how to avoid excessive pomp during weddings, how to take responsibility for the upbringing of children, how to treat parents with respect.

The following work should be done in the organization of prevention of offenses in the sphere of family relations:

- a) *Access to all information about each apartment in the attached administrative area*: it serves to study the socio-economic conditions of the population; to identify citizens living unhealthy lifestyles; to take measures to identify and deal with offenders in the field of family life; to identify the causes and circumstances that allow violations and serves to eliminate them.
- b) *proflactic conversation*: it is crucial proflactic type to identify and exert legal and psychological influence on family members, ie spouses, brothers, sisters, mothers-in-law, relatives, who are prone to delinquency, to identify and take effective measures against parents who have a negative impact on their child's upbringing and abuse them, to explain to citizens the negative impact of family conflicts on the life and destiny of the individual and their consequences, plays an important role in the emergence of positive results.
- c) *Legal propaganda*: it serves to explain the essence of the newly adopted laws; to let the citizens be aware of the content and essence of the legislation; to increase the legal awareness and legal knowledge of citizens; to prevent a person from committing an offense; to teach citizens to comply with the law.
- d) *effective organization of the reconciliation commission*: it serves to reconcile troubled families; to take measures to restore the broken relationship due to family conflicts, to take appropriate measures against persons who commit crimes within the family; to resolve problems in conflicting families; to identify parents who are indifferent to the upbringing of their children and take appropriate measures against them; to carry out explanatory work on holding weddings and other events without extravagance

In general, the establishment of systematic targeted communication with the people, close cooperation with citizens' self-government bodies, other institutions of civil society, comprehensive assistance in solving the most important problems of the population should be one of the main tasks of each crime prevention entity.⁶

It is advisable to take the following preventive measures to prevent domestic violence at an early stage:

- 1) timely identification of socially vulnerable families living in administrative territories, providing them with social, legal and moral assistance, identification of persons prone to delinquency, organization of educational work with them;
- 2) identification, study, analysis of the causes of family-marital offenses and the conditions that allow them, the development and implementation of preventive measures aimed at preventing their occurrence in the future;
- 3) establish regular cooperation with the reconciliation commission under the Citizens' Assembly on the prevention of family-marital offenses, a specialist in working with women and strengthening the spiritual and moral values in families, the Center for Family Research;
- 4) carrying out explanatory work in order to reduce the likelihood of victims of violence from people living in troubled families;
- 5) visiting each family in the attached area, identifying troubled families, keeping records of them, developing and implementing a plan of general, special, individual and victim preventive measures for the purpose of preventing conflicts within the family;
- 6) identification persons addicted to alcohol and drug and, if necessary, to take measures to send them to compulsory medical institutions in the prescribed manner;
- 7) identification the causes and conditions of family conflicts and take the necessary measures to eliminate them in cooperation with experts on women's issues in the administrative territories
- 8) carrying out propaganda and explanatory work in mass media, newspapers and magazines about the social risk of domestic violence;
- 9) organization of preventive work with the offenders in the framework of family relations in order to positively change their marital status, lifestyle, behavior;
- 10) carrying out propaganda and explanatory work among the population on the causes and conditions of violations in the family-marital sphere, social risks, negative consequences, factors leading to the separation of families

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⁶ Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 12, 2017 No PP-2883 "On organizational measures to further improve the activities of internal affairs agencies." / Collection of Legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2017 No. 15, Article 247.

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