

CHALLENGES TO IMPROVE THE DIGITAL ECONOMY IN UZBEKISTAN

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Annotation:

In modern times, information technology is developing at a very fast pace. There is no area where modern digital technologies are not used. Around the world, including Uzbekistan, the transition to a digital economy is taking place at a rapid pace. One of the main indicators of the country's development is the formation of the digital economy and e-government. To achieve this, it is considered important the possibility of widespread use in all sectors of modern communications, the Internet and mobile Internet communications. The digital economy and modern information technologies create a lot of opportunities to increase the competitiveness of our country in the world market.

Keywords: digital economy, digital technologies, e-government, information technology, Internet communications.

Well-known Swedish economist and Nobel laureate Gunnar Myrdal wrote in his 1968 book "The Asian Tragedy" that he had a deep analysis of the developing economies not the lack of capital, but the lack of highly qualified specialists.

The increasing role of modern information technology in the development of economic relations, in the production of goods and services has led to competition among states and manufacturers around the world. Formation of digital economy is becoming a priority in economically developed countries, including the USA, Great Britain, Germany, Japan, etc.

In most developed countries, the National Strategic Program for Digital Economy and Society is adopted. For example, the German Strategy for Digital Development (Digital Strategy 2025) and other European Union countries (Digital Agenda for Europe).

The best example of this is the rise of digital platforms such as Amazon, Uber and Airbnb. These companies connect market participants together in a virtual world. They reveal optimal prices and generate trust between strangers in new ways.

The Republic of Uzbekistan also adopted the program "Digital Economy 2030". In particular, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan № PP-3832 dated 03.07.2018 "On measures for the development of digital economy in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "Further modernization of the infrastructure for the development of digital economy" Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for introduction of digital economy, e-government and information systems in public administration of the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated 13.12.2018 ".

Formation of digital economy and e-government is one of the main indicators of development of the country. To achieve this it is necessary to use modern means of communication, Internet and mobile Internet in all spheres. But to manage any high-tech, you need experts who can make the most of it.

In our country, specialists in digital economics are being trained to solve human resource problems. In the 2019-2020 academic year at the Samarkand State University, a Master's degree program in digital economics is in place. Doctor of Philosophy (PHD) and Doctor of Science (Doctor of Science - DSC) have been established at the Higher School of Business and Management of the Republic - Institute for training scientific and scientific-pedagogical personnel on the specialty "Digital economy and international digital integration". According to the decision of the Supreme Attestation Commission under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 30, 2019, the passport, the composition of the Scientific Council and the Workshop of the Council were approved [3. (Article dated 06.09.2019)]. .

But this is not enough to build the knowledge and skills of the digital economy and e-government for the entire population of the country, so it is important to create short-term courses in the form of business trainings and online lessons. without the knowledge.

Another important issue is that all segments of the population, tourists, legal entities, individuals, and all members of the public have access to high-quality and affordable Internet access, mobile Internet access to take full advantage of the digital economy and e-government services. In the mountainous, steppe and remote areas of the country, access to mobile Internet services opens up many opportunities. Internet speed is very important in the search, transmission and reception of information. . This is particularly important when it comes to internet trading or stock trading, video conferencing and online conversations. Because in

modern society, information is the most important. To sum up, digital economics and modern information technology are opening up a lot of opportunities to enhance our country's competitiveness on the world market, as we have already seen. Effective use of all opportunities will increase the national wealth of the country and contribute to the prosperity of our people.

List of used literature

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