

TERMS OF THE TERMINOLOGY "VITICULTURE"

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Annotation: This article discusses the terms dedicated to the term field "viticulture", their origin, analyzing the different points of view of scientists regarding the terms of the viticulture industries.

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In the Russian language there are several works devoted to a separate study of thematic groups, but the terminology field "viticulture" has not always become the object of research. Fast moving science and technology progress, or rather, the expansion of the field of viticulture requires the need to study this term system and system description from a linguistic point of view. Considering the term "viticulture" itself, the following facts can be cited.

First of all, viticulture is "a branch of a plant growing engaged in the cultivation of grapes. Secondly, it is a science that is developing ways to control the development of a vine plant in order to obtain high sustainable crops. Viticulture has several directions, which makes it possible to group terms by type of use, for example, cultivating table grape varieties for fresh consumption; raw materials for the wine, canning and confectionery industries. "

Historical data confirm that "viticulture originated in ancient times, when, after a long period of" collective "farming, wild grapes were introduced into the culture. When searching for wild edible fruits, a person noticed a bright appearance and a rather sweet taste of grapes, and during the transition to a settled environment, to "hoe" farming, he began to transfer its selected forms closer to dwellings. High nutritional benefits of grapes, ease of propagation with the consolidation of the desired properties, great adaptability to environmental conditions and selection contributed to the emergence of many varieties and their rapid spread.

At the end of XIX - beginning. XX centuries the development of market relations, rail, river and sea routes, the economic development of the marginal lands, the improvement of the production and production of raw materials and viticulture products, the improvement of the assortment, methods of agricultural technology contributed to a significant expansion of the terminology of this area. "

Nowadays, terminology is an actively developing section of linguistics. Almost daily, new terms are poured into our languages, transforming the old terminological systems", i.e. There

is a constant process of updating, enriching, improving term systems. This caused the emergence of new dictionaries and reference books (bilingual and multilingual) in many branches of production and scientific activity, including viticulture.

The study of the terms of viticulture requires taking into account the communicative aspect and features of the translation of terms used in the viticulture and winemaking industries. Borrowed foreign languages and their usage. Borrowed foreign language and intersectoral terms have a cognitive essence, the study of which carries with it relevance.

The units forming the term “viticulture” can be divided into groups that will form 1) the name of the wine, 2) the tool for processing and growing grapes, 3) the terms relating to grapes as plants, 4) the raw materials for canning, 5) the terms used in production, 6) utensils or vessels for storage and transportation of the finished product, etc.

Each activity should have a number of terms. A term is a word that contains the specific properties of any sphere of a specific human activity. These properties of the term are implemented in the term system. The nominative function is the most important among other functions of the term. The communicative, heuristic and cognitive functions of the term are also important in the formation of the term.

“A term is a word or phrase that accurately indicates a concept used in science, technology, art. Unlike common words, which are often ambiguous, the terms, as a rule, are unambiguous, and expression is also not peculiar to them. A term can only be part of terminology, but may also be part of only one terminology. ”Wine terms are found in etymological dictionaries, normative documents, fiction texts and culinary and menu guides.

"The terminology" viticulture "is of scientific interest from the point of view of its systemic structure, the history of formation and evolution, stability and variability in dynamics, and the linguistic and cultural component."

In Russian, modern reviews of the concept of the term, methods of analysis, its specific features, thematic classification of terms included in the terminology “viticulture”, structural and semantic description of units of this term system, linguistic and cultural features in the formation of units of the term “viticulture” have well-grounded aspects in linguistics, which in turn shows the relevance of the study of the term field “viticulture”.

The related relationships between the terms of the term “viticulture” show the organization of their system. These abilities of the terminological system create the linguistic model of the special industry “viticulture”, which has its own laws within the system. The system-wide features of the term field can be called the integrity and relative stability of units. All terms of the term "viticulture" have structuredness, imagery and connectedness having specific concepts in this field of knowledge.

Terms nominating various types of activity and science, grapes as plants, their own etymology of origin and development, winemaking, production technology of various drinks and other grape products.

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