

## HISTORICAL FORMATION OF THE MAIN DIRECTIONS OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN UZBEKISTAN

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### ABSTRACT:

**The article is devoted to youth policy. The article examines the historical role of youth organizations. A promising system of lawmaking regarding a youth organization. The historical role of the Action Strategy in the five priority areas of development of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 in improving youth organizations. The essence of the youth parliament.**

**KEYWORDS: Strategy, youth, parliament, law, politics, history, education, improvement.**

### INTRODUCTION:

A state with rich experience in educating youth in the spirit of patriotism, spirituality and legal culture can always refer to the future generation of its people. Key words like spirituality, patriotism - love for one's homeland, legal culture - objective knowledge of laws regulate the attitude of the state towards youth.

During the historical period of Independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan (from 1991 to the present), the formation of the world outlook of the country's youth, aimed primarily at improving spirituality and patriotism. In order for it to improve, a system of action management based on laws is needed. The measures taken on the prospect of shaping the youth policy of Uzbekistan in 2016-2019 are proof that the state is more objective about the issue of upbringing and education of young

people. First of all, emphasis should be placed on the very youth policy of Uzbekistan, which came out in a new, more perfect form in September 2016. It should be noted here that the law "On the Foundations of State Youth Policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan" [1], adopted at the beginning of Independence, was the start for the incarnation and education of youth in the transition period from one former Soviet system to the Independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Having no definite experience in educating young people during the period of Independence, this law was adopted, which consisted of 21 articles, taking into account the main important interests of young people under 30.

During the historical period from 1991 to 2016, the Law "On the Foundations of State Youth Policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan" has formed a certain experience and educated the youth of Uzbekistan, in all areas of activity of young people of the corresponding period. A lot has been done during this historical period of Independence in the formation and education of the youth of Uzbekistan.

In the spiritual, cultural, socio-economic and political direction, the priority task of the state policy of Uzbekistan has always been and is currently a strategically important issue, the issue of youth. If we recall the past periods of the history of Uzbekistan, we can list some of the main events associated with the life of young people. It should be noted that public organizations have played an important role in

the education of young people. One of these main organizations was the public youth movement ODM "Kamolot". During the period of existence until June 2017 of the Kamolot ODM, the youth of Uzbekistan was brought up with a sense of independence, a positive worldview, love for the motherland and the desire to reach certain heights. In 2008, the first President of Uzbekistan, I.A.Karimov, declared the Year of Youth. A state program was adopted to implement all actions related to youth development. In the media, in all institutions, enterprises of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the tasks and interests of youth were an urgent issue. Various contests and events were held at both republican and regional levels.

I. A. Karimov often uttered such strategically important words in his speeches addressed to the people as: "We have set ourselves a lofty goal - to raise a physically healthy and spiritually mature generation, brought up in the spirit of national and universal values" [2, C.1] ... And a confirmation that a lot has really been done for the youth. The very first President of Uzbekistan, I.A.Karimov, dedicated his life to the achievement of the people of Uzbekistan of high spirituality. In his historically significant works, he directed the reader's thought to instructive and necessary words for youth related to spirituality, upbringing and harmonious development. One of his famous works is the book: "High Spirituality - Invincible Force" published in 2008. In this work, the author provided the readers with the fact that at all times of human life, the greatest wealth is considered spirituality [3, P.2-3]. The essence and role of spirituality in the aging of civil society are revealed.

In today's world, as we see, global changes are taking place every day. Building a civil society, based on modern requirements, is in some case very closely related to global changes in the world. In particular, this is the relationship, the relationship between people

both within the state and outside it. With regard to youth, we can confidently say that young people aged 25-30 are able to make certain strategically important decisions at the state level. In particular, to be elected to certain positions that regulate legal relations in the state.

On the basis of the "Strategy for action in five priority areas of development of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021" [4], radical changes have taken place in the life of young people, in the improvement of youth organizations. In accordance with the fourth paragraph of the Strategy: Priority directions for the development of the social sphere, "Improvement of the state youth policy" was noted. It should be noted here that the adopted new Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on state youth policy in 2016 [5] is noted as the basis for modern promising changes in relation to young boys and girls. In connection with the adopted strategically important documents in the country, already in June 2017, a new youth organization, the Union of Youth of Uzbekistan, was formed [6].

The main goal of the youth organization is aimed at forming a spiritually rich, physically healthy, and intellectually developed worldview of youth. Protect young men and women from the harmful effects of external threats like "mass culture" and bad habits (alcohol, smoking). Protect the rights and legitimate interests of young people, promote and create conditions for the embodiment of intellectual ability, improve the social status of students and students of a secondary specialized educational institution. The main goal of the Youth Union should also include the objective involvement of young people aged 25-30, democratic, political and economic reforms in the country, promoting peace and harmony in society, involving Uzbekistan in the process of joining the developed countries of the world and

effective protection of rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of the young generation.

The youth organization "Union of Youth of Uzbekistan" has laid a solid foundation for improving the legal culture of youth. On her initiative, in July-August 2020, a Youth Parliament was created under the Senate and the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The purpose of creating a Youth Parliament under the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis is to increase the knowledge and awareness of young men and women about all stages of lawmaking and other aspects of the activities of the Parliament.

The main duties of the members of the "Youth Parliament" are:

1. Parliamentary control.
2. Bringing the essence of the adopted normative acts.
3. Public control.

The main tasks of the Youth Parliament are:

1. Development of proposals for improving legislative acts to protect the legal rights and interests of youth;
2. Discussion with the participation of young people of urgent problems of lawmaking and law enforcement practice, preparation of proposals for their elimination;
3. Organization of practical discussions on the rules of legislative technique, issues of legal and technical registration of draft laws and legal creativity;
4. Interaction with representative bodies to improve the political knowledge of young people, to strengthen their sense of patriotism;
5. Raising awareness of young people about parliamentary activity and all stages of lawmaking.
6. Increasing the activity of young people in identifying new and priority areas for improving the quality of lawmaking;

7. Assistance in the further development of international cooperation in the field of youth state policy, protection of the rights and interests of young people receiving education and working abroad, carrying out activities aimed at combating human trafficking and illegal labor migration;
8. Development of proposals for the implementation of effective mechanisms for the prevention of delinquency among young people;
9. Assistance in improving the legal culture of young people, expanding their intellectual, spiritual, educational, aesthetic, artistic worldview.

On August 10, 2020, the first meeting of the Youth Parliament under the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan was held, at which the chairman, deputy chairmen and heads of committees were elected. Jamshid Boboev was elected Chairman of the Youth Parliament.

In the very first days, the Youth Parliament took part in the Samarkand web forum "Youth 2020: Global Solidarity, Sustainable Development and Human Rights". Which took place on August 12-13, 2020. During the two-day forum on human rights, opinions are voiced on the need for active participation of young people in democratic processes. This provision, along with others, is enshrined in the draft Convention on the Rights of Youth, which is discussed during the forum by an authoritative expert community. The national key organizer of the Forum was the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan, represented by the National Center for Human Rights and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Samarkand Forum was held with the support of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, the OHCHR Regional Office for Central Asia, the UN Country Team, and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human

Rights, the OSCE Project Coordinator in Uzbekistan, the ... F. Ebert and other international partners.

In total, there are 250 people under 30 in the Youth Parliament from all regions of the Republic of Uzbekistan. According to statistics, 204 people were directly interviewed, 46 people were nominated by the republican commission. The team included 186 guys and 63 girls. Age level: from 18 to 22 years old 69 people (27.7%), from 23-26 94 people (37.8%), from 27 to 30 86 people (34.5%). All members of the "Youth Parliament" are members of all 5 parties of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

- Liberal Democratic Party of Uzbekistan (LDPU) - 80 people;
- Democratic Party "Milliy Tiklanish" - 52 people;
- People's Democratic Party of Uzbekistan (PDPU) - 47 people;
- Social Democratic Party "Adolat" - 45 people;
- Ecological Party of Uzbekistan - 26 people.

Also, the "Youth Parliament" is multinational, it includes Uzbeks (88.8% - 221 people), Russians (0.4% - 1 person), Kazakhs (1.2% - 3 people), Tatars (0.4% - 1 person), Tajiks (3.2% - 8 people), Turkmens (0.8% - 2 people), Karakalpaks (4.4% - 11 people), Kyrgyz (0.4% - 1 person) and Uighurs (0.4% - 1 person). The following committees were organized in the Youth Parliament:

1. Committee to improve legal literacy of youth and crime prevention;
2. Committee on Culture and Arts;
3. Committee on Physical Culture and Sports;
4. Committee on Media and Innovation;
5. Committee on Spirituality and Enlightenment and Reading Development.
6. Committee on Science and Education;
7. Committee for the Development of Volunteering;
8. Committee on Health, Ecology and Social Issues;

9. Committee for Youth Employment and Youth Entrepreneurship Development;
10. Committee on Tourism and International Affairs.

The organizational form of activity of the "Youth Parliament" is its plenary session, which is usually held at least twice a year.

The "Youth Parliament" makes decisions on the submitted issues, as well as on the organization of the internal activities of the "Youth Parliament".

Decisions of the "Youth Parliament" are taken by a majority vote of the total number of members of the "Youth Parliament".

The "Youth Parliament" elects from among its members the Chairman of the Youth Parliament and two of his deputies by a majority vote for the term of office of the "Youth Parliament".

Chairman of the "Youth Parliament":

1. Convene meetings of the "Youth Parliament" and preside over them;
2. Supervises the preparation of issues submitted to the "Youth Parliament";
3. Coordinates the activities of the committees and commissions of the "Youth Parliament";
4. Distributes the tasks of the members and committees of the "Youth Parliament";
5. Submits proposals developed and approved by the "Youth Parliament" to the chambers of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
6. Enters into international cooperation in agreement with the parties.
7. Submits proposals on hearing reports of relevant ministries, departments and organizations on state youth policy at meetings of the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
8. Signs the decisions of the "Youth Parliament";
9. Organizes control over the implementation of the decisions of the "Youth Parliament";
10. Solves other issues within the framework of his authority.

The Deputy Chairmen are responsible for the effective organization of the work of the

committees entrusted to them by the "Youth Parliament", on behalf of the Chairperson, they perform some of their tasks, and also perform the tasks of the Chairperson in case of his absence or inability to fulfill his duties.

In order to effectively organize the activities of the "Youth Parliament", the Council of the "Youth Parliament" is being created.

The Council of the "Youth Parliament" includes the Chairman of the Youth Parliament, his deputies, chairmen of the committees of the Youth Parliament.

Council of the "Youth Parliament":

1. Forms the draft agenda of the meeting of the "Youth Parliament";
2. Coordinates the work of the committees;
3. Adopts decisions in accordance with the conclusion of the committee responsible for preliminary consideration of the decision to consider or reject the consideration of the draft proposals on youth issues by the Youth Parliament;
4. Assists in organizing the work of a member of the "Youth Parliament" in districts (cities).
5. Solves other issues related to the organization of the activities of the "Youth Parliament".

The Council makes decisions on issues within its competence by a majority vote of the total number of its members.

The Council of the "Youth Parliament" is headed by the Chairman of the "Youth Parliament", who presides over the Council's meetings and signs its decisions.

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