

**POLITENESS STRATEGIES IN TONY ABBOT'S SPEECH
CONCERNING AUSTRALIA-INDONESIA TAPPING ISSUE**

THESIS

BY

PINTO ZAKIRI HANDOKO

NIM 105110101111019



**STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES
FACULTY OF CULTURAL STUDIES
UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA
2014**

ABSTRACT

Handoko, Pinto Zakiri. 2014. **Politeness Strategies in Tony Abbott's Speech Concerning Australia-Indonesia Tapping Issue**. Study Program of English, Universitas Brawijaya. Supervisor: Ismarita Ida Rahmiati, Co-supervisor: Isti Purwaningtyas.

Key Words: Politeness, Face Threatening Acts (FTA), Politeness Strategies, Australia tapping Indonesia issue, Political Speech, Tony Abbott's Speech, House of Representatives

Politeness as one of linguistic phenomena always exists when people communicate with each other. We can find politeness not only in face to face conversation, but also in a speech. There are many types of speech, one of the types is political speech. This study analyzed political speech from Australia's Prime Minister Tony Abbot and it discussed politeness strategies in Tony Abbot's speech concerning Australia-Indonesia tapping issue. There two problems to be solved in this study: (1) what face is being threatened in Tony Abbott's Speech concerning Australia-Indonesia Tapping Issue and (2) what are the politeness strategies in Tony Abbott's Speech concerning Australia-Indonesia Tapping Issue.

This study applied qualitative approach in which the data were collected in the form of words or sentences. This study used document analysis in analyzing the politeness strategies in Tony Abbott's Speech concerning Australia-Indonesia Tapping Issue.

This study revealed that the positive face and the negative face are threatened. The positive face of the speaker and the positive face of the hearer are threatened. Meanwhile for the negative face, only the negative face of the hearer is threatened. For politeness strategies, there are four politeness strategies that were found in this study, those are bald on record, positive politeness strategies, negative politeness strategies and off record. Tony Abbott's in his speech concerning Australia-Indonesia tapping issue mostly threatened positive face of the hearer and frequently used positive politeness strategies because he wants to the hearer agree and corroborate his opinion that Australia intelligence is doing tapping to protect the country, advance national interest and help the allies. In other words, it is a kind of act of caring for what Australia intelligence already did. In this study, Tony Abbott also threatened negative face using positive politeness strategies. It means that there is an effort of teasing the hearer or toward the hearer's attitude.

For the next researchers, the writer suggests that the next researcher should use the other theory which is different from this study to enrich the analysis in the further research.

Also, the next researcher can use the other objects in analyzing politeness strategies and FTA.

REFERENCES

- Abbott Statement On Indonesian Intelligence Operations; Regrets but does not apologise* (2013). Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://australianpolitics.com/2013/11/19/abbott-statement-on-intelligence.html>
- Ary, Donald., Jacobs, Lucy Cheser., Razaviech, Asgar.(2010) *Introduction to research in education eight edition*. Belemont: Wadworth/Thomson Learning
- Bachelard ,Michael and Swan, Jonathan (2013). *Australia agrees to stop phone tapping Indonesians*. Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.illawarramercury.com.au/story/1921450/australia-agrees-to-stop-phone-tapping-indonesians/>
- Brasdefer, Cesar Felix (2007). *Politeness*. Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.indiana.edu/~discprag/polite.html>
- Brasdefer, Cesar Felix (2007). *Politeness 2 (second-order politeness)*. Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.indiana.edu/~discprag/polite2.html>
- Brown, Penelope and Levinson, Stephen (1987). *Politeness: some universals in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, Penelope and Levinson, Stephen. (1978). *Universals in language usage: politeness phenomena*. In Goody, E. N. (Ed.). *Questions and politeness: strategies in social interaction* (pp. 56-311). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. (1985). *A dictionary of linguistics and phonetics (2"d)*. Oxford:Blackwell
- Duhaime, Lloyd. (n.d). *Political speech legal definition*. Retrieved April 23, 2014, from <http://www.duhaime.org/LegalDictionary/P/PoliticalSpeech.aspx>
- Holmes, J. (1995). *Women, men and politeness*. London: Longman.
- House of Representatives* (n.d). Retrieved March 26, 2014, from

http://www.aph.gov.au/about_parliament/house_of_representatives

Lakoff, Robin (1990). *Talking power. The politics of language*. United Kingdom: Basic Books.

Leech, Geoffrey. (1983). *Principles of pragmatics*. London and New York. Longman

Mulyowati, Esawening. (2012). *Politeness strategies used by the president candidates of Indonesia in 2009 political advertisements*. Unpublished Thesis. Malang. Universitas Brawijaya.

Punch, K (1998). *Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches*. London. Sage

Roberts, George (2013). *Indonesia recalls ambassador after leaked documents reveal Australia spied on president Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono*. Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-11-18/indonesia-angered-by-revelations-australia-spied-on-sby/5100264>

Scollon, R and Scollon, S. (1995). *Intercultural communication: A discourse approach*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Speech (n.d). Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/speech>

Swallow, Julian and Erviani, Komang (2013). *Indonesian protesters call for 'war with Australia' over phone-tapping scandal as Aussies warned of danger*. Retrieved March 9, 2014, from <http://www.news.com.au/national/indonesian-protesters-call-for-war-with-australia-over-phonetapping-scandal-as-aussies-warned-of-danger/story-fncynjr2-1226765550193>

Tony Abbott (n.d). Retrieved March 11, 2014, from <http://www.liberal.org.au/member/tony-abbott>

Willu, Margaretha R. (2011). *Politeness strategies used by Benjamin Button in the movie curious case of Benjamin Button*. Unpublished Thesis. Malang. Universitas Brawijaya.

Yule, George (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.