ABSTRACT

This study is concerned with Transitivity System, focusing on the Process in Snow White and the Huntsman Movie (the main character of the movie: Ravenna). This study was conducted by using descriptive qualitative design. There are six types of process in 145 clauses. The result of data analysis showed that the numbers in types of process were: Material Process (56.55%), Mental Process (13.1%), Relational Process (24.8%), Verbal Process (3.45%), and Existential Process (2.1%). It means that Material process is the dominant type of process used in Ravenna’s utterances (55.56%). The reason why material process was the most dominant was Ravenna displayed action scenes in the movie. Then the material process influences her act became action scene.

Keywords: Functional Grammar, Transitivity, Process.
INTRODUCTION

Background of the Study

Language is the principal means whereby we conduct our social lives. When it is used in contexts of communication, it is bound up with culture in multiple and complex ways.

One part of culture is the language. Language as a meaning has a very important function in people daily life. People need language to socialize with others because they don’t want to get isolated. According to Halliday (2002) one of the functions of language is to provide for interaction between people, by allowing the expression of statuses, judgments, and the like; and this includes participation in linguistic interaction. Language itself defines as the roles which people may take situations in which they are communicating with one another.

In our daily life, language has many functions in order to help people in communication. And all the functions of language were arranged in Sistemic Functional Grammar (SFL). SFL is a theory about language as a resource for making meaning based on a context of situation and a context of culture developed by Halliday (Halliday, 1994).

According to SFL, there are three kinds of language functions called Metafunction as one of gender in talk of language (Aragh, 2011: 25), they are Interpersonal, Ideational, and Textual Function (Christope, 2001: 1504). Ideational function describing about experiences and according to Rahmah (2012:9) there is a study in Ideational function called transitivity. Transitivity is a set of grammatical System which construes the world of experience into set of Process (Halliday in Caili, 2005: 111).

In Transitivity, there are processes which are used to analyze the clause. In this study, the object that will be analized is a film entitled “Snow White and The Huntsman”. The movie released on 2012. In the epic action-adventure Snow White and the Huntsman, Kristen Stewart plays the only person in the land fairer than the evil queen (Charlize Theron) out to destroy her. But what the wicked ruler never imagined is that the young woman threatening her reign has been training in the art of war with a huntsman (Chris Hemsworth) dispatched to kill her. Sam Claflin joins the cast as the prince long enchanted by Snow White's beauty and power.

This study specially focus on analysing the character of “Ravenna” played by “Charlize Therron”. Ravenna, known also as the Evil Queen, is the selfish and tyrant ruler of Britain, who learns that her stepdaughter, Snow White, is destined to surpass her as the “Fairest One of All”. However, upon learning that the only way to remain in power is by consuming Snow White’s heart, Ravenna recruits a Huntsman to capture and kill the young princess in exchange she tells him that she can bring his wife back from the dead, which is a lie.
(http://snowwhiteandthehuntsman.com)

Before this thesis, there were some thesis which also analyzed process of transitivity system. Some of them have researched process in movie which relate to this study were Pratiwi, Siska (2012), Process Of A Schizophrenic’s Dialogues In A Beautiful Mind Movie and Ginting, Ananda Putrianty (2011), Process in Movie Dialogues Of Harry Potter and The Half Blood Prince. A thesis, Faculty Of Language and Arts, State University Of Medan (Unpublished).

One of them has researched process in speech which relate to this study is Sitorus, Muhammad Anshor (2011), The President Barrack Obama’s speech in his visit to Indonesia. A thesis, Faculty Of Language and Arts, State University Of Medan (Unpublished).

The writer make this movie becomes her study because this movie has a good acting of the actors and the actress and got many awards. The writer interested in analyzing the process of the Ravenna character because usually the process of uttereces by a person influences what he/she acts.

**METHODOLOGY**

**Research Design**

In designing this research, the writer applied descriptive qualitative design. Nazir (1998: 34) describes that descriptive qualitative is a method of research that makes the description of the situation of events or occurrences clearer. It is understood that descriptive qualitative is a method of research which provides the description of situation, events or occurrences, so this method is an intention to accumulate the data.
Subject

The data of this study will be taken from original DVD of “Snow White and The Huntsman movie”. This movie was produced by Universal Pictures in 2012. There are some characters in this movie as main character and supporting characters. Concerning with the study, the character analyzed is limited on the witch’s dialogues. In this movie, the witch is played by Charlize Theron as Ravenna.

Data Collection

The technique of collecting data is by applying theory of process. There are six types of process, they are: 1) Material, 2) Mental, 3) Relational, 4) Verbal, 5) Behavioural, and 6) Existential process.

In collecting the data, the writer does the following steps: (1) Each clause containing process in the Ravenna’s utterances will be underlined. (2) All the marked process will be collecting and tabulated.

Technique for Analyzing Data

After collecting the data, the dialogues will be analyzed by using these following steps:
1. Dividing the dialogues into clauses
2. Identifying the process of each clause by classifying into a table
3. Classifying the types of process in Ravenna’s dialogues which are material, mental, verbal, behavioural, existential, relational process.
4. Calculating the percentages of the process by using this formula:
   \[ X = \frac{F}{N} \times 100 \% \]
   \[ X = \] the percentage of the obtained items
   \[ F = \] frequency
   \[ N = \] the total of the items
5. Determining the dominant process
6. Relating the dominant process with the scene the Witch act at the utterance.
RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Qualitative Method

After collecting the data, the types of process used in Ravenna’s dialogues in *Snow White and The Huntsman* movie are Material, Mental, Relational, Verbal, and Existential process. It showed the dominant types is material process (82 clauses, 56.55%), followed by relational process (36 clauses, 24.8%), Mental process (19 clauses, 13.1%), verbal process (5 clauses, 3.45%), and existential process (3 clauses, 2.1%) in the last position.

After analyzing all the clauses, the most dominant process which is Material process related to the scene act of Ravenna found that why Ravenna use Material process as the most utterances of her because in her scene act, because she did many action act in the movie.

1. **Material Process**

   Material process is process of doing. It is the outer experience which is the process of the outside world that indicates action; activities and events, things happen and people or other actors do things or make them happen. From 145 clauses in Ravenna’s dialogues, 82 clauses are realized as Material Process. Here are some data of the analysis:

   1. Following table below we can see an “Active” clause that has the Actor precede the clause.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Actor</th>
<th>Process</th>
<th>Goal</th>
<th>Circumstance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>followed</td>
<td>You</td>
<td>everywhere.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material</td>
<td></td>
<td>Goal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. **Mental Process**

   Mental process is a type of transitivity process that related to sense, feeling of person. It means mental process is a person uttered a mental verb such as think, feel and etc. Within the overall category Mental process, we can label it in general terms as: 1) Perception
(seeing, hearing, etc), 2) Affection (Liking, Fearing, etc), 3) Cognition (thinking, knowing, understanding, etc). From 145 clauses of Ravenna's dialogues, there are 19 clauses of mental process. Here are some data of analysis:

1. Following table we can see as one of Affection because of the process is including in affection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sensor</th>
<th>Mental Process</th>
<th>Phenomenon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I need</td>
<td>her heart!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. **Relational Process**

Relational processes is a part of predicates that using to be or auxiliary as the processes. It means relational process is a person uttered use an auxiliarry verb such as will, are, was, owns and etc. there are three principal relational clause types, with different sets of participants roles: 1) Attributive = Carrier + Attribute, 2) Identifying = token/identifier + value/identified, 3) Possesive = Possessor + Possessed. From 145 clauses, 36 clauses are Relational Process. Here are some data of analysis:

1. Following table we can see as one of Possession because of the participant is including in possession.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Possessor</th>
<th>Relational Process</th>
<th>Possessed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You Are</td>
<td>your father's daughter,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. **Verbal Process**

Verbal processes is a kind of processes that relating to the saying and directly effects to mental operation. It is done by consciousness. So all of the verb related to saying or speaking something are verbal process. From 145 clauses, there are 5 clauses as Verbal process. Here are some data of the analysis:

1. Following table we can see “My brother” became sayer because it give the information, and “me” became receiver because it receive the information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>My brother</th>
<th>tells</th>
<th>Me</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sayer</td>
<td>Verbal Process</td>
<td>Receiver</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. **Existential Process**

Existential process is process of existence. It represents that something exists or happens. It also represent experience by positing that “there was / is something”. From 145 clauses, 3 clauses are indicated as Existential Process. Here are some data of the analysis:

1. Following table we can see the word “There” as a sign of existential process in the clause.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>There</th>
<th>was</th>
<th>a time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Existential Process</td>
<td>Existent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
After analyzing the data and determining the contexts in *Aesop Fables*, the findings are presented as follows:

**Table Distribution Of Process**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Types of Process</th>
<th>Frequency (Clauses)</th>
<th>Percentage (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Material Process</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>56.55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Mental Process</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Behavioral Process</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Verbal Process</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3.45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Existential Process</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>145</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.00%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS**

**Conclusions**

After describing the process of transitivity system and analyzing them, there are some conclusions as follow:

1. All types of process of transitivity system occurred in Ravenna’s dialogue from *Snow White and The Huntsman* movie, namely material process, mental process, relational process, verbal process and existential process.

2. The dominant process in Ravenna’s dialogue from *Snow White and The Huntsman* movie was material process (clauses 82, 56.55%).

3. The reason why material process was the most dominant process was because Ravenna did many action scenes in the movie. Then the material process influence her act become action scene.
Suggestions

Based on the conclusions given, the following suggestions are needed to be considered:
1. Students to make a deeper analyzing about this study
1. Suggested to researcher who wants to analyze other aspects of lexico grammar theme/rheme or mood/residue that applied to other texts.

REFERENCES


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